

## Scientific Vocabulary Progression

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
	Working Scientifically  question, answer, observe, observing, equipment, identify, sort, group, compare, differences, similarities, describe, measurements, test, results, secondary sources record – diagram, chart		Working Scientifically oral and written explanations, conclusion, predictions, criteria, classify, changes, data, contrast, evidence, improve, secondary sources, guides, keys, construct, interpret research – relevant question equipment – thermometer, data – gather, standard units, record, classify, present record – drawings, labelled diagrams, keys, bar charts, tables		Working Scientifically  Plan, variables, measurements, accuracy, precision, repeat, readings, predictions, further comparative and fair test, identify, classify and describe, patterns, systematic, quantitative measurements.  Report data – scientific diagram, labels, classification keys, scatter graphs, bar graph and line graphs.  Report and present – conclusion, casual relationships, explanations, degree of trust, oral and written display and presentation  Evidence – support, refute, ideas or argument	
- Science • Experiment • Test • Fair • Find out • Explain • Reason • Why • Record • Senses	<ul> <li>Animals including humans Fish, Reptiles, Mammals, Birds, Amphibians (+ examples of each) Herbivore, Omnivore, Carnivore, Leg, Arm, Elbow, Head, Ear, Nose, Back, Wings, Beak</li> <li>Plants Deciduous, Evergreen trees, Leaves, Flowers (blossom), Petals, Fruit, Roots, Bulb, Seed, Trunk, Branches, Stem</li> <li>Everyday Materials Wood, Plastic, Glass, Paper, Water, Metal, Rock, Hard, Soft, Bendy, Rough, Smooth</li> <li>Seasonal Changes Summer, Spring, Autumn, Winter, Sun, Day, Mo</li> </ul>	Animals including humans Survival, Water, Air, Food, Adult, Baby, Offspring, Kitten, Calf, Puppy, Exercise, Hygiene  • Plants Seeds, Bulbs, Water, Light, Temperature, Growth  • Living things and their habitats Living, Dead, Habitat, Energy, Food chain, Predator, Prey, Woodland, Pond, Desert  • Everyday materials and their uses Hard, Soft, Stretchy, Stiff, Shiny, Dull, Rough, Smooth, Bendy, Waterproof, Absorbent, Opaque, Transparent Brick, Paper, Fabrics, Squashing, Bending, Twisting, Stretching Elastic, Foil, Force	Animals including humans Movement, Muscles, Bones, Skull, Nutrition, Skeletons,  • Plants Air, Light, Water, Nutrients, Soil, Reproduction, Transportation, Dispersal, Pollination, Flower  • Rocks Fossils, Soils, Sandstone, Granite, Marble, Pumice, Crystals, Absorbent • Light Light, Shadows, Mirror, Reflective, Dark, Reflection • Forces and magnets Magnetic, Force, Contact, Attract, Repel, Friction, Poles, Push, PullAnimals including humans Movement, Muscles, Bones, Skull, Nutrition, Skeletons,  • Plants Air, Light, Water, Nutrients, Soil, Reproduction, Transportation, Dispersal, Pollination, Flower  • Rocks Fossils, Soils, Sandstone, Granite, Marble, Pumice, Crystals, Absorbent  • Light Light, Shadows, Mirror, Reflective, Dark, Reflection  • Forces and magnets Magnetic, Force, Contact, Attract, Repel, Friction, Poles, Push, Pull	Animals including humans Mouth, Tongue, Teeth, Oesophagus, Stomach, Small Intestine, Large Intestine, Herbivore, Carnivore, Canine, Incisor, Molar  • Living things and their habitats Vertebrates, Fish, Amphibians, Reptiles, Birds, Mammals, Invertebrates, Snails, Slugs, Worms, Spiders, Insects, Environment, Habitats  • States of Matter Solid, Liquid, Gas, Evaporation, Condensation, Particles, Temperature, Freezing, Heating  • Sound Volume, Vibration, Wave, Pitch, Tone, Speaker  • Electricity Cells, Wires, Bulbs, Switches, Buzzers, Battery, Circuit, Series, Conductors, Insulators	Animals including humans Foetus, Embryo, Womb, Gestation, Baby, Toddler, Teenager, Elderly, Growth, Development, Puberty  • Living things and their habitats Mammal, Reproduction, Insect, Amphibian, Bird, Offspring  • Properties and changes of materials Hardness, Solubility, Transparency, Conductivity, Magnetic, Filter, Evaporation, Dissolving, Mixing  • Earth and Space Earth, Sun, Moon, Axis, Rotation, Day, Night, Phases of the Moon, star, constellation  • Forces Air resistance, Water resistance, Friction, Gravity, Newton, Gears, Pulleys	Animals including humans Circulatory, Heart, Blood Vessels, Veins, Arteries, Oxygenated, Deoxygenated, Valve, Exercise, Respiration  • Living things and their habitats Classification, Vertebrates, Invertebrates, Micro-organisms, Amphibians, Reptiles, Mammals, Insects  • Evolution and Inheritance Fossils, Adaptation, Evolution, Characteristics, Reproduction, Genetics  • Light Refraction, Reflection, Light, Spectrum, Rainbow, Colour,  • Electricity Cells, Wires, Bulbs, Switches, Buzzers, Battery, Circuit, Series, Conductors, Insulators, Amps, Volts, Cell